निःस्पन्द ni*h-*spanda, a., v. nishpanda; **-spar*s*a**, a. hard; **-sp*ri*ha**, a. free from desires; not desiring, indifferent to (lc., -°); turning away from (ab.).  
निःस्रव ni*h-*srava, m. surplus (of, ab.); **-srâva**, m. expenditure; **-sva**, a. deprived of one's property, poor: **-tâ**, f. poverty; **-svana**, m., v. nisvana; **-svabhâva**, 1. m. destitution, poverty; 2. a. lacking peculiarity; **-svâdu**, a. insipid, tasteless; **-svâdhyâya-vasha*t*kâra**, a. neither studying the scriptures nor offering sacrifices; **-svâmi-kâ**, a. f. lacking a lord *or* husband.

निःस्वीकृ ni*h*-svî-k*ri*, deprive of one's property; **-svî-bhû**, lose one's property.

निहतसेन ni-hata-sena, a. having one's forces destroyed; **-‿artha**, a. of obsolete meaning: **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. use of an obsolete meaning; **-‿ush*t*ra**, a. whose camels have been slain; **-hantavya**, fp. to be slain *or* destroyed; **-hant*ri***, m. slayer; destroyer; dispeller; preventer; **-hava**, m. summons, call; **-hnava**, m. denial; secrecy, concealment; contradiction; surpassing; expiation; excuse, craving pardon (*a ceremony*); **-hnuti**, f. denial; **-hrâda**, m. sound, note.  
नी NÎ, I. **náya**, conduct, guide; lead (*also with* ágram *and* g.); lead away; lead to (ac. ± prati, d., lc.); take away *with one* (gnly. Â.); lead home (*wife*); attract; place *in a certain condition or state* (ac.): **âdhânam** -, give in pledge; **du*h*kham** -, pain; **paritosham** -, gladden; **va*s*am** -, subdue; **vikrayam** -, sell; **sâkshyam** -, admit as a witness; ***s*ûdratâm** -, degrade to the state of a *S*ûdra; **bhasmasât** -, reduce to ashes (cp. √gam, *which is used in the corresponding passive sense*); **da*nd*am** -, wield the rod = inflict punishment; carry, - away, take (to, ac. ± prati, *or* lc.), bring for *any one* (g. *or* -artham); draw (*a line*); conduct (*lawsuits*, *rites*); pass, spend (*time*); exclude from (ab.) ascertain, trace; cs. **nâyaya**, P. cause to be led *or* borne away by (in.); cause to be carried away to (ac.); des. **nínîsha**, P. Â. wish to lead away to (ac., d.); wish to exclude from (ab.); endeavour to trace. **ati**, lead *or* help across. **adhi**, lead away from (ab.). **anu**, conduct to (ac.); draw to one, seek to win, conciliate *or* reconcile; beg (ac.; g.): pp. **-nîta**, begged for (d.); reconciled. **pari‿anu**, entreat urgently. **prati‿anu**, speak friendly words to (ac.) regarding (ac.). **apa**, lead *or* take away; remove; carry away, rob; disperse, dispel; banish *from one's thoughts* (h*ri*dayât); take off (*clothes* etc.); extract from (ab.); except *or* exclude (*from a rule*): pp. contrary to (-°); des. wish to remove. **vi‿apa**, lead away; remove; pour off; take off (*clothes*); abandon. **api**, conduct to (ac.): pp. about to die. **abhi**, conduct to (ac.); represent on the stage, mimic. **ava**, lead down into (ac.); put into (lc.). **abhi‿ava**, lead down into (ac.); pour into (ac.). **samava**, pour together. **â**, lead up, bring, fetch (to, ac, lc.); cause to be brought by (in.): *in the anomalous* pf. **ânayâm** **âsa**; bring back (± punar); pour into; allot to (g.); place in *or* reduce to *a certain state or condition* (cp. *the simple verb*): **va*s*am** -, reduce to submission; cs. P. (Â.) cause to be fetched. **abhi‿â**, pour in, mingle. **upa‿â**, bring near, fetch (2 ac. *or* g. *of person*). **pari‿â**, lead round. **prati‿â**, bring back, restore. **sam-â**, assemble; unite; fold (*hands*); lead *or* bring up; bring home; offer (*sacrifice*); cs. convoke. **ud**, bring upwards; raise; excite (*an emotion*); help out, rescue; lead away; draw off (*fluid*); trace *or* find out. **pra‿ud**, raise, elevate. **sam-ud**, raise; instigate, stimulate; infer, find out; pay off (*debt*). **upa**, lead *or* conduct to (ac., lc.); place in *or* reduce to (*a condition*); bring; offer; bring about; take to oneself, admit *as a pupil*; cs. cause to be admitted *as a pupil*. **sam-upa**, bring. **ni**, conduct to (d., lc.); pour out, empty; present, offer; perform (*a rite*). **ava-ni**, immerse; pour out on (lc.). **sa*m*-ni**, pour together, mingle. **nis**, take away; find out, ascertain; settle; decide on: pp. **nir*n*îta**, decided, settled. **pari**(**-*n*î**), lead round: esp. *a bride round the nuptial fire* (ac.); marry (*a girl*); trace out, ascertain; *with* **anyathâ**, explain differently. **pra**(**-*n*î**), conduct forward, lead; convey; bring (*fire to the altar*), fetch (*water for the sacrifice*); display, show; manifest one's affection; inflict *punishment* (da*nd*am) on (lc.); apply, employ; produce, perform, execute; determine, fix; establish, teach; compose; desire. **sa*m*-pra**, inflict *punishment* (da*nd*am) on (lc.); collect (*tribute*). **vi**, take away; remove, dispel; part (*the hair*); guide; train, tame; chastise; instruct; pass (*time*); perform: pp. **vinîta**, versed in (lc., -°); well-bred; demure, modest. **abhi-vi**, pp. instructed *or* versed in (lc.). **sam**, bring together, unite; mingle; bring, procure; pay (*debt*).

नी nî, a. leading, guiding (*only* -°).  
नीकार nî-kâra, m. degradation, humiliation.  
नीच nî*k-*a, a. [*weak base of* ny-a*ñk* + a] low; short (*hair, nails*); deep (*navel*); lowered (*tone*); base, vile, mean: **-ka**, a. (**ikâ**) soft (*tread*); **-ga**, a. low-going (*river*); of low rank; belonging to a man of low rank; **-gâmin**, a. following what is low *or* base; **-*g*âti**, a. of low extraction: **-tâ**, f. low *or* humble position; inferiority; **-patha**, m. downward path; **-rata**, pp. delighting in what is base.  
नीचा nî*k-*ấ, ad. (in. *of* nya*ñk*) below; down.  
नीचात् nî*k*ất, (ab.) ad. from below.  
नीचावगाह nî*k*a‿avagâha, a. bathed in by low persons (*lake*).  
नीचावयस् nî*k*â-vayas, a. whose vigour is low, exhausted.  
नीचीन nî*k-*î́na, a. downward: **-bâra**, a. having the aperture downward.  
नीचैराख्य nî*k*air-âkhya, a. named 'Low' (*mountain*, i. e. nî*k*air-giri).  
नीचैस् nî*k*aís, ad. (in. pl.) low; below; downward; humbly; gently, softly (*blow, of the wind*): **nî*k*air nî*k*aistarâm**, lower and lower; **nî*k*air ad*ris*yata**, appeared small.  
नीड nî*d-*á, m. n. [ni-s(a)d-a, sitting in], resting-place, abode; nest; inner spaceof achariot: **-ka**, nest; **-garbha**, m. insideof anest; **-‿ârambha**, m. nest-building.  
नीतार्थ nîta‿artha, a. intelligible.  
नीति nî-ti, f. guidance; worldly wisdom, practical morality, political and social ethics; discretion, prudent counsel; policy: **-ku*s*ala**, a. skilled in the conduct of human affairs, politic; **-*gñ*a**, a. prudent, politic; **-dosha**, m. error of conduct; **-pa*t*ala**, n. treatise on policy; **-mat**, a. (**-î**) acquainted with the rules of worldly wisdom, politic, prudent; **-yukta**, pp. versed in policy; **-vid**, m. politician; **-vidyâ**, f. science of policy; **-vedin**, a. knowing policy; **-*s*ataka**, n. T. *of Bhart*ri*hari's* century *of verses* on worldly wisdom; **-*s*âstra**, n. science of political ethics; treatise on polity; **-sa*m*dhi**, m. quintessence of polity.

नीथ nî-thá, n. musical air, song; f. **nî́thâ**, path; trick, artifice.  
नीध्र nîdhra, n. roof.  
नीप nîpa, a. [ni‿ap-a, having water *flowing* down, damp], low-lying; m. *a tree* (*Nauclea Cadamba*); n. *its flowers or fruit*; m. pl. N. *of a royal race*.  
नीर nîrá, n. water; **-*g*a**, m. n. lotus: **-‿akshî**, a. f. lotus-eyed, fair.  
नीरजस् nî-ra*g*as, a. free from dust; devoid of passions: **-ka**, a. id.; **-tamasâ**, f. freedom from passion and darkness.  
नीरजात nîra-*g*âta, pp. produced from water.  
नीरजीकृ nî-ra*g*î-k*ri*, free from dust.

नीरद nîra-da, 1. m. (water-giver), cloud; 2. a. (nî-rada), toothless.

नीरदिन् nîrad-in, a. covered with clouds.  
नीरधि nîra-dhi, m. ocean; **-nidhi**, m. id.  
नीरन्ध्र nî-randhra, a. having no interstice *or* aperture; dense, continuous: °- ad. constantly: **-tâ**, f. close connexion *or* cohesion; **-randhrita**, pp. thickly beset with (-°); continuous.  
नीरपतत्रिन् nîra-patatrin, m. aquatic bird; **-râ*s*i**, m. ocean; **-ruha**, n. lotus.  
नीरव nî-rava, a. noiseless, mute; **-rasa**, a. sapless, withered, dry; tasteless, insipid; devoid of charm, tedious; having no taste for *or* sense of; feelingless; **-râga**, a. colourless; devoid of passions; **-râ*g*ana**, n., **â**, f. *royal* lustration *of an army (including domestic priest, retainers, horses, elephants, etc.: a military and religious ceremony)*; **-ru*k***, a. lustreless; bereft of beauty; **-ru*g***, a. painless; healthy, well; **-ru*g*a**, a. id.; **-rûpa**, a. formless; **-re*n*u-ka**, a. dustless; **-roga**, a. healthy, well: **-tâ**, f. health, **-durbhiksha**, a. not afflicted with disease *or* famine.  
नील् NÎL, I. P. **nîla**, appear dark.

नील nî́la, a. swarthy, black; esp. dark blue; m. sapphire; Indian fig-tree; N.; n. indigo; **-ka*nth*a**, a. blue-necked; m. peacock; ep. *of* *S*iva; N., esp. *of a commentator* *on the Mahâbhârata*; **-giri**, m. Blue Mountain, N. *of a mountain-range* (Nîlgiri); **-*g*â**, f. ep. *of* *the river* Vitastâ; **-tâ**, f. blueness; dark-blue colour; **-ni*k*olin**, a. wearing a dark cloak; **-nîra*g*a**, n. blue lotus; **-pakshman**, n. *feathered* with black eyelashes; **-pa*t*a**, m. dark garment; **-pa*t*ala**, n. dark film (*on a blind eye*); **-pura**, n. N. *of a* town; **-purâ*n*a**, n. T. *of a* Purâ*n*a; **-bhâ*nd*a-svâmin**, m. indigovat proprietor; **-bhû**, f. N. *of a river*; **-ma*n*i**, m. sapphire; **-ratna**, n. id.; **-râ*g*i**, f. dark streak, darkness; **-lohitá**, a. dark-blue and red, dark red; **-vat**, a. blackish, dark; **-var*n*a**, a. blue-coloured: **-*sri*gâla**-**vat**, ad. like the blue jackal; **-vasana**, n. blue cloth; **-v*ri*sha**, m. dark-coloured bull; -**sa*m*dhâna-bhâ*nd*a**, n. vat for preparing indigo; **-saroruha**, n. blue lotus; **-‿a*ms*uka**, n. blue garment; **-‿aṅga**, a. dark-bodied; **-‿ab*g*a**, n. blue lotus; **-abhra-sa*m*v*ri*ta**, pp. obscured by dark clouds; **-‿ambho*g*a**, n. blue lotus.  
नीलाय nîlâ-ya, den. Â. begin to be dark *or* blue.  
नीलाश्मन् nîla‿a*s*man, n. sapphire; **-‿a*s*va**, N. *of a locality*.  
नीलिनी nîl-in-î, f. indigo plant; **-i-man**, m. blackness, darkness, dark colour.